

OPERATING AND SERVICE MANUAL

12539C

TIME BASE GENERATOR INTERFACE KIT

(FOR THE 2100 SERIES COMPUTERS)

Printed-Circuit Assembly:

12539-60003, Series 1232, 1315

PRINTED: JAN 1975

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GENERAL INFORMATION



INTRODUCTION. 1-1.

1-2. This manual provides general information, installation and programming instructions, theory of operation, maintenance instructions, and replaceable parts information for the Hewlett-Packard 12539C Time Base Generator Interface Kit (figure 1-1).

1-3. DESCRIPTION.

1-4. The HP 12539C Time Base Generator measures real-time intervals in decade steps from 0.1 millisecond to 1000 seconds (16.67 minutes). A three-bit control word transferred to the time base generator by programmed instruction selects the time interval to be measured. The 1-MHz crystal-controlled oscillator used as the frequency standard for the time base generator allows generation of timing signals accurate to within 2 seconds per 24-hour day.

1-5. KIT CONTENTS.

1-6. The time base generator interface kit consists of a time base generator printed-circuit assembly, part no. 12539-60003, and the operating and service manual, part no. 12539-60008.

1-7. IDENTIFICATION.

1-8. This operating and service manual is identified on the title page by interface kit designation and nomenclature, printed-circuit assembly part number and series code, manual part number, and publication date. Refer to

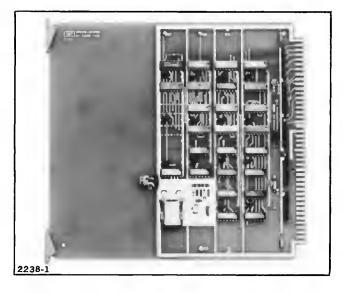


Figure 1-1. HP 12539C Time Base Generator Interface Kit

the information presented in the following paragraphs and ensure that this manual applies to the equipment being serviced.

- 1-9. Hewlett-Packard uses five digits and a letter (00000A) for standard interface kit designation. If the designation of your kit does not agree with that on the title page of this manual, there are differences between your kit and the kit described in this manual. The appropriate manual or manual supplement is available at the nearest HP Sales and Service Office listed at the back of this manual.
- 1-10. Printed-circuit assembly (PCA) revisions are identified by a letter, a series code, and a division code stamped on the board (e.g., A-1232-22). The letter code identifies the version of the etched trace pattern on the unloaded board. The series code (four middle digits) refers to the electrical characteristics of the loaded assembly and the positions of the components. The division code (last two digits) identifies the Hewlett-Packard division which manufactured the PCA. If the series code stamped on the PCA does not agree with the series code shown on the title page of this manual, there are differences between your PCA and the PCA described in this manual. These differences are described in change sheets and manual supplements available at the nearest HP Sales and Service Office.

1-11. SPECIFICATIONS.

Table 1-1 lists the specifications for the HP 1-12. 12539C Time Base Generator Interface PCA.

Table 1-1. Time Base Generator Specifications

CHARACTERISTICS	SPEC	IFICATIONS
Time Base Intervals:	0.1	millisecond
	1	millisecond
	10	milliseconds
	100	milliseconds
	1	second
	10	seconds
	100	seconds
	1000	seconds
Time Base Accuracy:	2 seconds	s per 24-hour day
Current Requirements from		
Computer Power Supply:		
-2V		0.016A
+4.85V		0.75A
Logic Levels		
Logic 1 (high):	+2.4	or greater
Logic 0 (low):	+0.4	V or less

INSTALLATION AND PROGRAMMING



2-1. INTRODUCTION.

2-2. This section provides information for unpacking and inspection, reshipment, installation, and programming the HP 12539C Time Base Generator Interface Kit.

2-3. UNPACKING AND INSPECTION.

2-4. If the shipping carton is damaged upon receipt, request that the carrier's agent be present when the card is unpacked. Inspect the PCA for damage (cracks, broken components, etc.). If the PCA is damaged and fails to meet specifications, notify the carrier and the nearest HP Sales and Service Office immediately. (Sales and Service Offices are listed at the back of this manual.) Retain the shipping container and the packing material for the carrier's inspection. The HP Sales and Service Office will arrange for repair or replacement of the damaged PCA without waiting for claims against the carrier to be settled.

2-5. RESHIPMENT.

- 2-6. If an item of the kit is to be shipped to Hewlett-Packard for service or repair, attach a tag to the item identifying the owner and indicating the service or repair to be accomplished. Include the model number of the kit.
- 2-7. Pack the item in the original factory packing material if available. If the original material is not available, standard factory packing material can be obtained from the nearest Hewlett-Packard Sales and Service Office.
- 2-8. If standard packing material is not used, wrap the item in Air Cap TH-240 cushioning (manufactured by Sealed Air Corporation, Hawthorn, N.J.) or equivalent and place in a corrugated carton (200 pound test material). Seal the shipping carton securely and mark it "FRAGILE" to ensure careful handling.

Note: In any correspondence, identify the kit by number. Refer any questions to the nearest Hewlett-Packard Sales and Service Office.

2-9. INSTALLATION.

2-10. The time base generator PCA obtains its operating currents from the computer power supply. Before installing the PCA, determine the current requirements of this PCA in combination with all other interface or accessory kits already installed in the computer. The computer system documentation defines the currents available from the com-

puter and describes the procedures for calculating the total power supply current requirements. If the total current requirements exceed the limitations of the computer power supply, a Hewlett-Packard power supply extender unit or input/output extender unit must be used. See table 1-1 for the current requirements of the time base generator PCA.

- 2-11. After ensuring sufficient power, install the time base generator PCA as follows:
- a. Turn power off at the computer.
- Insert the time base generator PCA in the computer I/O slot corresponding to the desired select code.
- c. Turn on power and perform the diagnostic test, manual part no. 12539-90011, to verify proper operation of the time base generator PCA.
- d. Check the oscillator output frequency at test point E4 using a Hewlett-Packard 5244L Electronic Counter or equivalent. The frequency should be 1-MHz ± 0.5 Hz. If the frequency is not within tolerance, adjust the frequency according to the oscillator adjustment procedures given in paragraph 4-10.

2-12. PROGRAMMING.

2-13. CONTROL WORD.

2-14. The desired time interval to be measured by the time base generator is selected by transferring a three-bit control word from the computer A- or B-register to the time base generator. Table 2-1 lists the possible control word bit combinations and the time interval selected by each. Note that the time intervals are selected in increments equal to 10ⁿ⁻¹ milliseconds where n is the decimal equivalent of the three-bit control word. For non-decade time intervals a decade interval must be counted by software to form the desired interval. For example, if a time interval of three milliseconds is desired, a one millisecond interval must be counted by software three times, to obtain the desired interval.

2-15. ERROR CHECK.

2-16. When more than one decade time interval is required for any given timing operation, the time base generator provides a means of ensuring that all selected intervals have been acknowledged by the computer. A status word, transferred from the time base generator to the computer A- or B-register by an LIA or LIB instruction, contains a single significant bit (bit 4). If this bit is a logic 1, at least

one time interval has been lost. This status word should be checked by software after each decade time interval.

2-17. Jumper W1 on the PCA can be placed in position B to make bit 5 significant also. In this way, bit 5 can be checked by software to determine if a time interval has been lost.

2-18. SAMPLE PROGRAM.

2-19. Table 2-2 is a sample program demonstrating the operation of the time base generator. Under control of this program, the time base generator will provide a measured time interval of 5 seconds. This is done by counting five 1-second intervals with a software counter. After each 1-second interval, the error status bit is checked to ensure that all of the 1-second intervals are acknowledged by the computer.

Table 2-1. Control Word Combinations and Time Intervals

CONT	ROL W	ORD	CELECTED TIME INTERVAL		
BIT 2	BIT 1	BIT 0	SELECTED TIME INTERVAL		
0	0	0	0.1 millisecond		
0	0	1	1 millisecond		
0	1	0	10 milliseconds		
0	1	1	100 milliseconds		
1	0	0	1 second		
1	0	1	10 seconds		
1	1	0	100 seconds		
1	1	1	1000 seconds		
		LI			

NOTE: Bits 3 through 15 not used.

Table 2-2. Sample Program

OOO1							the contract of the contract o				
0003* THIS IS A SAMPLE PROGRAM TO DEMONSTRATE THE OPERATION OF THE 0006* 1	0001			ASMB,A,B	,L,T						
0003* THIS IS A SAMPLE PROGRAM TO DEMONSTRATE THE OPERATION OF THE 0006* 1	0002*										
Ocid	0003*	THIS IS	THIS IS A SAMPLE PROGRAM TO DEMONSTRATE THE OPERATION OF THE								
0006* BASE GENERATOR WILL PROVIDE A MEASURED INTERVAL OF FIVE SECONDS. 0007* 0007* 0008* 0009* 00009* 0009* 0009* 0009* 0009* 0009* 0009* 0009* 0009* 0009* 0009* 0009*											
O006* THIS REQUIRES THAT FIVE DECADE INTERVALS OF ONE SECOND EACH											
DOOP BE MEASURED AND COUNTED BY SOFTWARE. AFTER EACH DECADE INTERVAL											
0008* IS MEASURED, THE ERROR STATUS IS CHECKED AND IF AN ERROR IS 0009* 0100* 102066 OCTAL. 102066											
0009* DETECTED, THE COMPUTER HALTS WITH A T-REGISTER DISPLAY OF 0010* 102066 OCTAL. 0011* 0010*											
0010* 102066 OCTAL. 10011* 102066 OCTAL. 10011* 10012 10010 10											
0011*		DETEC:	TED, THE C	COMPUTER H	ALTS WIT	H A T-REGIST	ER DISPLAY OF				
0012	0010*	102066	OCTAL.								
0013* 0010 00100 00000 START NOP 0015 00101 060121 LDA 5 INITIALIZE COUNTER TO COUNT 0016 00102 070122 STA COUNT FIVE DECADE INTERVALS. 0017* 0018* 00102 070122 STA COUNT FIVE DECADE INTERVALS. 0018* 0019* 0020 00103 060123 LDA CW GET CONTROL WORD AND TRANSFER 0021 00104 102615 OTA TBG TO TIME BASE GENERATOR. 0022 00105 102715 STC TBG START TIME BASE GENERATOR 0022 00105 102715 STC TBG START TIME BASE GENERATOR 0023 00106 103115 GO CLF TBG ENABLE FLAG LOGIC. 0024 00107 102315 SFS TBG HAS DECADE INTERVAL ELAPSED? 0025 00110 024107 JMP STAT YES. CHECK ERROR STATUS. 0026 00111 024112 JMP STAT YES. CHECK ERROR STATUS. 0028* THIS PART OF THE PROGRAM CHECKS ERROR STATUS AND INCREMENTS 0029* THE DECADE INTERVAL COUNTER. 0030* 00112 102515 STAT LIA TBG GENERATOR GENERATOR 0030* 00112 102515 STAT LIA TBG GENERATOR GENERATOR 00315 00115 034122 ISZ COUNT NO. INCREMENT COUNTER. IS TIME 10030 00116 024106 JMP GO NO. START ANOTHER DECADE INTERVAL. 0039 00116 024106 JMP GO NO. START ANOTHER DECADE INTERVAL. 0039 00110 024106 JMP GO NO. START ANOTHER DECADE INTERVAL. 0041* 0041* CONSTANT AND STORAGE INFORMATION. 0042* 0043 00124 000000 COUNT BSS 1 0045 00123 000004 CW OCT 4 0044 00122 000000 COUNT BSS 1 0045 00123 000004 CW OCT 20 0047 0046* 0049 END START	0011*										
0013* 0010 00100 00000 START NOP 0015 00101 060121 LDA 5 INITIALIZE COUNTER TO COUNT 0016 00102 070122 STA COUNT FIVE DECADE INTERVALS. 0017* 0018* 00102 070122 STA COUNT FIVE DECADE INTERVALS. 0018* 0019* 0020 00103 060123 LDA CW GET CONTROL WORD AND TRANSFER 0021 00104 102615 OTA TBG TO TIME BASE GENERATOR. 0022 00105 102715 STC TBG START TIME BASE GENERATOR 0022 00105 102715 STC TBG START TIME BASE GENERATOR 0023 00106 103115 GO CLF TBG ENABLE FLAG LOGIC. 0024 00107 102315 SFS TBG HAS DECADE INTERVAL ELAPSED? 0025 00110 024107 JMP STAT YES. CHECK ERROR STATUS. 0026 00111 024112 JMP STAT YES. CHECK ERROR STATUS. 0028* THIS PART OF THE PROGRAM CHECKS ERROR STATUS AND INCREMENTS 0029* THE DECADE INTERVAL COUNTER. 0030* 00112 102515 STAT LIA TBG GENERATOR GENERATOR 0030* 00112 102515 STAT LIA TBG GENERATOR GENERATOR 00315 00115 034122 ISZ COUNT NO. INCREMENT COUNTER. IS TIME 10030 00116 024106 JMP GO NO. START ANOTHER DECADE INTERVAL. 0039 00116 024106 JMP GO NO. START ANOTHER DECADE INTERVAL. 0039 00110 024106 JMP GO NO. START ANOTHER DECADE INTERVAL. 0041* 0041* CONSTANT AND STORAGE INFORMATION. 0042* 0043 00124 000000 COUNT BSS 1 0045 00123 000004 CW OCT 4 0044 00122 000000 COUNT BSS 1 0045 00123 000004 CW OCT 20 0047 0046* 0049 END START	0012	00100			ORG	100B					
0014		00.00				.002	•				
0015		00100	000000	CTART	NOP						
0016				SIANI		E	INITIALIZE COUNTED TO COUNT				
0017* 0018* 0019* 00103 060123 LDA CW GET CONTROL WORD AND TRANSFER 0021 00104 102615 OTA TBG TO TIME BASE GENERATOR. 0022 00105 102715 STC TBG START TIME BASE GENERATOR 0023 00106 103115 GO CLF TBG ENABLE FLAG LOGIC. 0024 00107 102315 SFS TBG HAS DECADE INTERVAL ELAPSED? 0025 00110 024107 JMP STAT YES. CHECK ERROR STATUS. 0027* 0028* THIS PART OF THE PROGRAM CHECKS ERROR STATUS AND INCREMENTS 0029* THE DECADE INTERVAL COUNTER. 00303 00112 102515 STAT LIA TBG GET STATUS WORD FROM TIME BASE GENERATOR 0031* 00112 102515 STAT LIA TBG GENERATOR 0032* 00113 050124 CPA ERR DOES STATUS WORD INDICATE AN ERROR? 0034 00114 102066 HLT 66B YES. HALT COMPUTER. STATUS WORD INDICATE AN ERROR? 0035* 00115 034122 ISZ COUNT NO. INCREMENT COUNTER. IS TIME INTERVAL COMPLETE? 0036* 00116 024106 JMP GO NO. START ANOTHER DECADE INTERVAL. 0039* 00110 034122 ISZ COUNT NO. INCREMENT COUNTER. STATUS 0039* 00110 024106 JMP GO NO. START ANOTHER DECADE INTERVAL. 0040* 0040* 00120 102077 HLT 778 HALT COMPUTER. 0040* 00120 102077 HLT 778 HALT COMPUTER. 0040* 00120 000000 COUNT BSS 1 0045 00123 000004 CW OCT 4 00406 00124 000020 ERR OCT 20 0047 00015 TBG EQU 158 0044* 00012 000000 COUNT BSS 1 0046* 00124 000020 ERR OCT 20 0047 00015 TBG EQU 158 0049* END START											
0018*		00102	070122		51 A	COUNT	FIVE DECADE INTERVALS.				
0019*											
0020		THIS P	ART OF TH	IE PROGRAN	# OPERATE	S THE TIME E	BASE GENERATOR.				
0021											
0022		00103	060123								
0023	0021	00104	102615		OTA	TBG	TO TIME BASE GENERATOR.				
0023	0022	00105	102715		STC	TBG	START TIME BASE GENERATOR				
0024			103115	GO	CLE	TBG	ENABLE FLAG LOGIC				
0025											
0026											
0027*											
0028*		00111	024112		JIVIF	SIAI	TES. CHECK ENNON STATUS.				
O029*		THIC D	A D.T. O.E. T.U	E DOCCOAL	A CHECKS	EDDOD STATI	IC AND INCOUNTING				
0030*						ENNON STATE	13 AND INCREMENTS				
0031		THE DE	ECADE INTI	ENVAL COU	NIEM.						
0032* 0033 00113 050124 CPA ERR DOES STATUS WORD INDICATE AN ERROR? 0034 00114 102066 HLT 66B YES. HALT COMPUTER. 0035 00115 034122 ISZ COUNT NO. INCREMENT COUNTER. IS TIME 1NTERVAL COMPLETE? 0037 00116 024106 JMP GO NO. START ANOTHER DECADE INTERVAL. 0038 00117 106715 CLC TBG YES. STOP DECADE COUNTERS. 0039 00120 102077 HLT 77B HALT COMPUTER. 0040* 0041* CONSTANT AND STORAGE INFORMATION. 0042* 0041 00122 000000 COUNT BSS 1 0045 00123 000004 CW OCT 4 0046 00124 000020 ERR OCT 20 0047 00015 TBG EQU 158 0048* 0049 END START			400545				0				
0033		00112	102515	SIAI	LIA	TBG					
0034 00114 102066 HLT 66B YES. HALT COMPUTER. 0035 00115 034122 ISZ COUNT NO. INCREMENT COUNTER. IS TIME 0036* 0037 00116 024106 JMP GO NO. START ANOTHER DECADE INTERVAL. 0038 00117 106715 CLC TBG YES. STOP DECADE COUNTERS. 0039 00120 102077 HLT 77B HALT COMPUTER. 0040* 0041* CONSTANT AND STORAGE INFORMATION. 0042* 0043 00121 177773 .5 DEC -5 0044 00122 000000 COUNT BSS 1 0045 00123 000004 CW OCT 4 0046 00124 000020 ERR OCT 20 0047 00015 TBG EQU 158 0048* 0049 END START											
0035											
0036* 0037 00116 024106			102066			66B					
0037 00116 024106		00115	034122		ISZ	COUNT					
0037 00116 024106	0036*						INTERVAL COMPLETE?				
0038		00116	024106		JMP	GO					
0039 00120 102077 HLT 77B HALT COMPUTER. 0040* 0041* CONSTANT AND STORAGE INFORMATION. 0042* 0043 00121 177773 .5 DEC -5 0044 00122 000000 COUNT BSS 1 0045 00123 000004 CW OCT 4 0046 00124 000020 ERR OCT 20 0047 00015 TBG EQU 158 0048* 0049 END START											
0040* 0041* CONSTANT AND STORAGE INFORMATION. 0042* 0043 00121 177773 .5 DEC -5 0044 00122 000000 COUNT BSS 1 0045 00123 000004 CW OCT 4 0046 00124 000020 ERR OCT 20 0047 00015 TBG EQU 158 0048* 0049 END START											
0041* CONSTANT AND STORAGE INFORMATION. 0042* 0043 00121 177773 .5 DEC -5 0044 00122 000000 COUNT BSS 1 0045 00123 000004 CW OCT 4 0046 00124 000020 ERR OCT 20 0047 00015 TBG EQU 158 0048* 0049 END START		30.20	.020,,			,,,,	TOTAL COMMOTER,				
0042* 0043 00121 177773 .5 DEC -5 0044 00122 000000 COUNT BSS 1 0045 00123 000004 CW OCT 4 0046 00124 000020 ERR OCT 20 0047 00015 TBG EQU 158 0048* 0049 END START		CONST	ANT AND S	TORAGE IN	FORMATIO	N					
0043 00121 177773 .5 DEC -5 0044 00122 000000 COUNT BSS 1 0045 00123 000004 CW OCT 4 0046 00124 000020 ERR OCT 20 0047 00015 TBG EQU 158 0048* 0049 END START		CONST	AINI AIND 3	TORAGE IN	CHIMATIO	14.					
0044 00122 000000 COUNT BSS 1 0045 00123 000004 CW OCT 4 0046 00124 000020 ERR OCT 20 0047 00015 TBG EQU 158 0048* 0049 END START		00124	177770	_	DEC	_					
0045 00123 000004 CW OCT 4 0046 00124 000020 ERR OCT 20 0047 00015 TBG EQU 158 0048* 0049 END START						_					
0046 00124 000020 ERR OCT 20 0047 00015 TBG EQU 158 0048* 0049 END START											
0047 00015 TBG EQU 158 0048* 0049 END START											
0048* 0049 END START			000020								
0049 END START	0047	00015		TBG	EQU	158					
	0048*										
	0049				END	START					
		NO ERI	RORS*			•					

THEORY OF OPERATION III



3-1. INTRODUCTION.

3-2. This section provides functional and detailed theory of operation for the HP 12539C Time Base Generator Interface Kit.

3-3. FUNCTIONAL THEORY OF OPERATION.

- 3-4. Figure 3-1 is a block diagram of the time base generator PCA and a flowchart showing the functional operation of the time base generator PCA. The program instructions shown in the flowchart are the same as those used in the sample program in table 2-2 in section II of this manual.
- 3-5. Operation of the time base generator begins with the transfer of a three-bit control word from the computer A- or B-register to the time base selection register with an OTA or OTB instruction. The next instruction (STC,C) causes a shaped 100-kHz signal to be gated to the decade divider circuits. This marks the beginning of the time interval.
- 3-6. An SFS instruction is used to determine if the selected time interval has elapsed. Before the time interval has elapsed, a JMP *-1 instruction is executed followed by the SFS instruction again. This wait loop continues until the selected time interval has elapsed.
- 3-7. At the end of the selected time interval, the time base generator supplies an SKF signal. The SKF signal causes the computer to skip the JMP *-1 instruction and proceed with the program. The time spent in the wait loop is the time selected by the control word that was initially transferred to the time base generator.

3-8. DETAILED THEORY OF OPERATION.

- 3-9. Refer to the time base generator logic diagram, figure 4-2, in section IV of this manual while reading the detailed theory of operation discussion.
- 3-10. For an index of signals on the 86-pin edge of the time base generator PCA, refer to the computer system documentation.
- 3-11. All logic levels on the time base generator PCA are positive-true. The term "high" refers to a level of approximately +2.4V and "low" refers to approximately +0.4V. These signal levels vary somewhat depending on the integrated circuit package involved.

3-12. POWER-ON LOGIC.

3-13. When power is initially applied to the computer or the computer PRESET switch is pressed, the computer supplies a POPIO and a CRS signal to the time base generator PCA. The POPIO signal sets the Flag Buffer FF and the CRS signal clears the Control FF. An ENF signal at the next computer time T2 is gated with the set-side output of the Flag Buffer FF to set the Flag FF. The low set-side output of the Control FF is applied through U34D to the clear inputs of the decade dividers ensuring that they are initially in the clear state. The low set-side output of the Control FF also inhibits "and" gate U24D to prevent the 100-kHz signal from clocking the decade dividers. Also, the first ENF signal clears the IRQ FF. Because the output of the eight-to-one multiplexer circuit is low, the Time Flag FF clears when the first SIR signal is received at computer time T5.

3-14. TIME STANDARD LOGIC.

- 3-15. The basic component of the time standard logic is a 1-MHz crystal oscillator accurate to 20 ppm (parts per million). The 1-MHz signal is applied to decade divider U75 to obtain a 100-kHz signal. "And" gate U24D allows the control logic to control the application of this 100-kHz signal to the decade dividers as described in paragraph 3-24.
- 3-16. The gated 100-kHz signal is applied to the first of the eight decade dividers. The decade dividers are wired externally to operate as binary coded decimal counters with a count added each time the input signal (pin 14) swings low. The output signal (pin 11) swings high on the eighth count then low on the tenth count. The low swing adds one count to the next divider stage. The output signals from each of the decade dividers are applied to the time base selection logic.

3-17. TIME BASE SELECTION LOGIC.

- 3-18. The time base selection logic consists of three Time Base Selection FF's (BIT 0-3 FF's) and an eight-to-one multiplexer circuit.
- 3-19. The desired time interval to be measured by the time base generator PCA is encoded into a three-bit control word. This control word is transferred from the computer A- or B-register to the Time Base Selection FF's by an OTA or OTB instruction with the select code of the time base generator. Either of these instructions supply high SCM, SCL, IOG, and IOO signals and the three-bit control word (IOBO 0, IOBO 1, and IOBO 2) to the time base generator.

Theory of Operation 12539C

- 3-20. When the IOO signal goes high at computer time T3, the three-bit control word is stored in the Time Base Selection FF's. The IOO signal also clears all nine decade dividers and the Control FF at this time.
- 3-21. The outputs of the Time Base Selection FF's control the eight-to-one multiplexer circuit. This circuit decodes the control word so that one of the eight decade dividers is selected as the time base (for time interval).

3-22. CONTROL LOGIC.

- 3-23. After the control word has been loaded into the Time Base Selection FF's, the time base generator is ready to begin measuring the time period. An STC,C instruction with the select code of the time base generator marks the beginning of the time period. As a result of this instruction, the time base generator PCA receives high IOG, SCM, SCL, STC, and CLF signals from the computer.
- 3-24. The STC signal sets the Control FF. The high set-side output of the Control FF gates the 100-kHz signal to the decade dividers and provides one of the enabling signals to the time flag gate (U36C).
- 3-25. The CLF signal clears the Flag Buffer and Flag FF's. The high clear-side output of the Flag FF provides another enabling signal to the time flag gate. (Because the clear-side output of the Time Flag FF is also high, the output of the time flag gate goes high at this time. However, this has no effect since the CLF signal provides an overriding clear signal to the Flag Buffer FF.) The decade dividers are now counting the 100-kHz signal and continue to count until the selected time interval has elapsed.

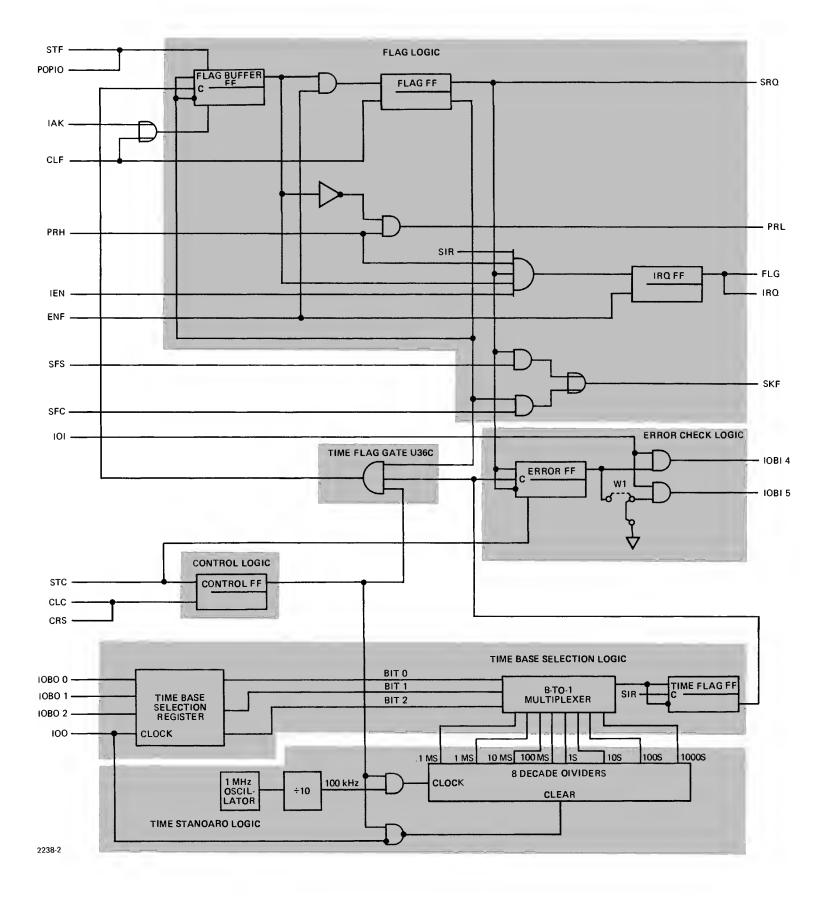
3-26. FLAG LOGIC.

- 3-27. The flag logic monitors the output of the eight-toone multiplexer circuit for a signal indicating the end of the desired time interval.
- 3-28. For discussion purposes, assume that the control word specifies a time interval of one second. In this instance, the eight-to-one multiplexer selects the U86 decade divider as the time base. When the decade dividers have counted 0.8 second, the output of divider U86 goes high (paragraph 3-16). This signal is gated through the eight-to-one multiplexer circuit to the set input of the Time Flag FF. At the next computer time T5 (SIR), the Time Flag FF sets causing the output of the time flag gate to go low. At the count of one second, the output of divider U86 goes low. The Time Flag FF clears at the next SIR signal causing the output of the time flag gate to go high, setting the Flag Buffer FF. At the next computer time T2 (ENF), the Flag FF sets.
- 3-29. When the Flag FF is in the set state, the time base generator PCA generates an SRQ signal and, if programmed to do so, generates FLG and IRQ signals or an SKF signal. These signals indicate to the computer that the requested

time interval has ended. The following paragraphs describe how these signals are generated and how they are used by the computer.

- 3-30. SKIP-ON-FLAG SIGNAL. If the computer is programmed to wait for the Flag FF to be set (SFS instruction followed by a JMP *-1 instruction for example), the resulting SFS signal gated with the set side of the Flag FF generates an SKF signal. This causes the computer to skip the next programmed instruction (JMP *-1) and proceed with the program. Figure 3-2 illustrates the generation of an SKF signal by the time base generator PCA. Notice that SKF signal can also be generated when the Flag FF is in the clear state by programming a SFC instruction. Either way, the state of the Flag FF is being tested and the computer must be programmed to respond accordingly.
- 3-31. INTERRUPT SIGNALS. If the computer interrupt system has been enabled by an STF 00 instruction, the time base generator can be used to generate timed interrupts. Figure 3-3 illustrates the functions involved in an interrupt operation. To interrupt the main program at the end of a measured time interval, the following conditions must be met at the time base generator PCA:
- a. Control FF set (paragraph 3-24).
- b. Flag Buffer FF set (paragraph 3-28).
- c. Flag FF set (paragraph 3-28).
- d. IEN signal high (interrupt system enabled).
- e. PRH signal high (no higher priority interrupts).
- 3-32. When all of these conditions are established, an SIR signal at time T5 sets the IRQ FF which generates true FLG and IRQ signals. These signals are used by the computer I/O control and addressing circuits to generate an interrupt signal.
- 3-33. At time T2 following the interrupt, an ENF signal clears the IRQ FF. An SIR signal again sets the IRQ FF if the PRH signal is still high at time T5. The FLG and IRQ signals this time are used by the computer I/O control and addressing circuits to encode the interrupt address.
- 3-34. The next machine cycle will be under control of the instruction located at the interrupt address in memory. During this machine cycle, an IAK signal at time T6 clears the Flag Buffer FF and an ENF signal at time T2 clears the IRQ FF. The Flag FF remains set to inhibit lower priority interrupts by providing a low PRL signal.
- 3-35. At this point, the computer normally enters an interrupt subroutine. A CLC instruction is required at the beginning of the subroutine to disable the decade dividers and prevent the Error FF (paragraph 3-37) from being set. Also, just before leaving the subroutine, a CLF instruction is required to enable lower priority interrupts.

12539C



Theory of Operation

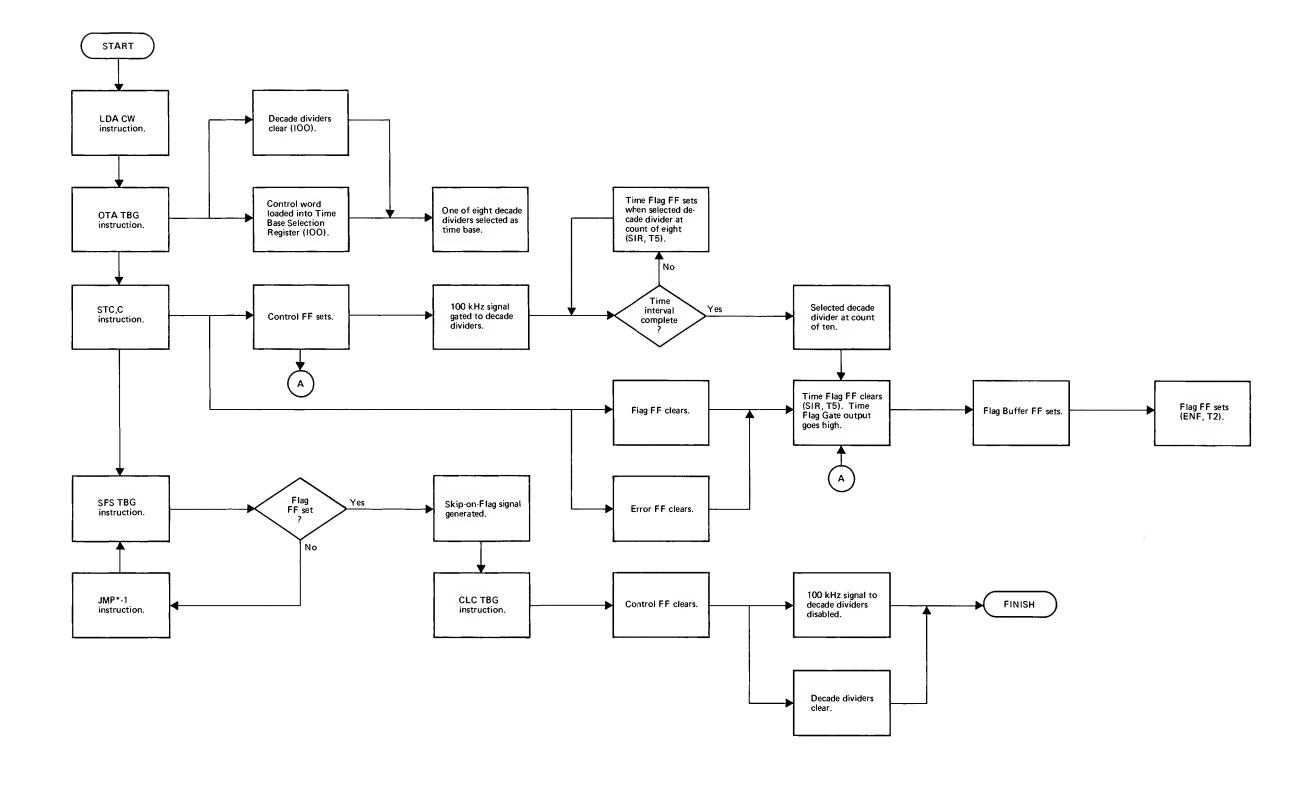


Figure 3-1. Time Base Generator Simplified Logic Diagram and Functional Operation Flowchart

12539C Theory of Operation

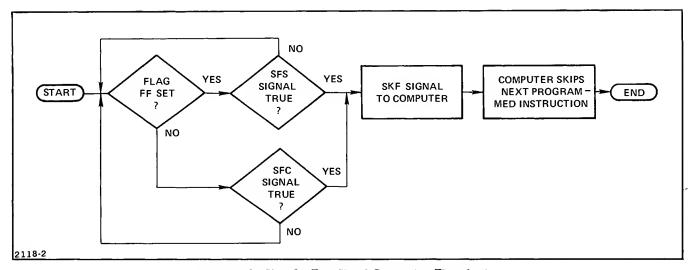


Figure 3-2. Skip-On-Flag Signal Generation Flowchart

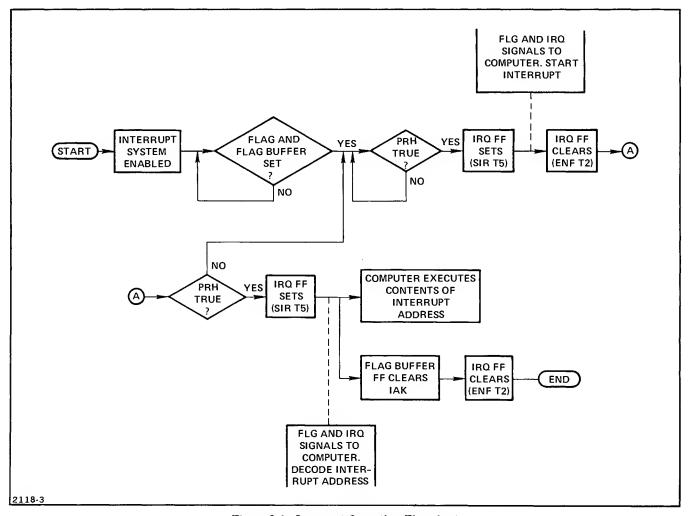


Figure 3-3. Interrupt Operation Flowchart

Theory of Operation 12539C

3-36. ERROR CHECK LOGIC.

3-37. The Error FF monitors the set-side output of the Flag FF and is clocked by the clear-side output of the Time Base FF. If the Flag FF is set (indicating that the desired time interval has elapsed) and the selected divider output goes low a second time (causing the Time Flag FF to clear), the Error FF sets.

3-38. The state (set or cleared) of the Error FF is read onto the IOBI 4 line (and the IOBI 5 line if selected by jumper W1) and loaded into the computer A- or B-register by an LIA or LIB instruction addressed to the time base generator. Bit 4 (or 5) of the A- or B-register can then be checked by software for a possible error condition.

4-1. INTRODUCTION.

4-2. This section provides maintenance information for the HP 12539C Time Base Generator Interface Kit. Included are preventive maintenance instructions, trouble-shooting instructions, and maintenance data consisting of integrated circuit pin connections (figure 4-1), a time base generator PCA replaceable parts list (table 4-1), and a time base generator PCA parts location and logic diagram (figure 4-2).

4-3. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE.

4-4. Incorporate preventive maintenance for the time base generator with the preventive maintenance routines for the computer system. Inspect the time base generator PCA for cracked, broken, or burned components, insulation, and connections.

4-5. TROUBLESHOOTING.

4-6. Most malfunctions on the time base generator PCA can be traced by performing the diagnostic test, manual part no. 12539-90011, and analyzing error halts as they occur. Use the maintenance data contained in this section to isolate malfunctions to the component level.

4-7. To facilitate testing the decade dividers, jumper W2 can be moved to position B. This reduces the time interval required to operate the last four divider circuits. With jumper W2 in position B, the decade dividers for 0.1 millisecond (U77), 1 millisecond (U87), 10 milliseconds (U97), and 100 milliseconds (U96) operate normally. However, with jumper W2 in position B, the last four decade dividers operate at 1 millisecond (U86), 10 milliseconds (U76), 100 milliseconds (U66), and 1 second (U65).

Note: If jumper W2 is moved to position B, be sure to return jumper W2 to position A when testing is completed.

4-8. If crystal Y1 is replaced, check the oscillator output frequency at test point E4 using a Hewlett-Packard 5244L Electronic Counter or equivalent. The frequency should be 1-MHz \pm 0.5 Hz. If the frequency is not within tolerance, adjust the frequency according to the oscillator adjustment procedures given in paragraph 4-10.

4-9. OSCILLATOR ADJUSTMENT.

4-10. Using a Hewlett-Packard 5244L Electronic Counter or equivalent frequency measuring device, observe the oscillator output frequency at test point E4. Adjust capacitor C19 to obtain an output frequency of 1-MHz ± 0.5 Hz.

Maintenance

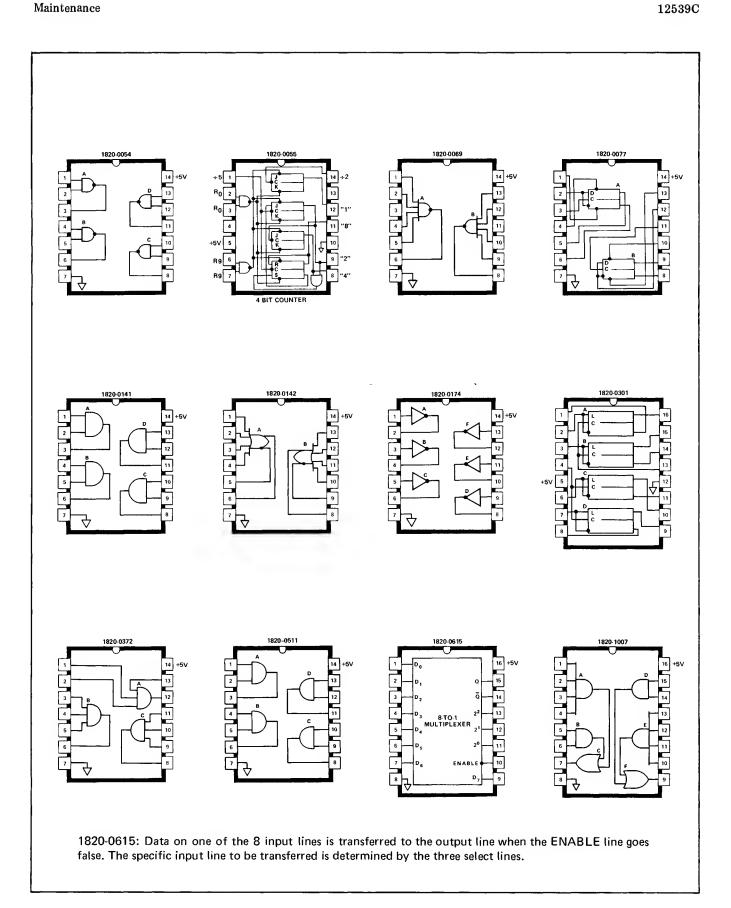
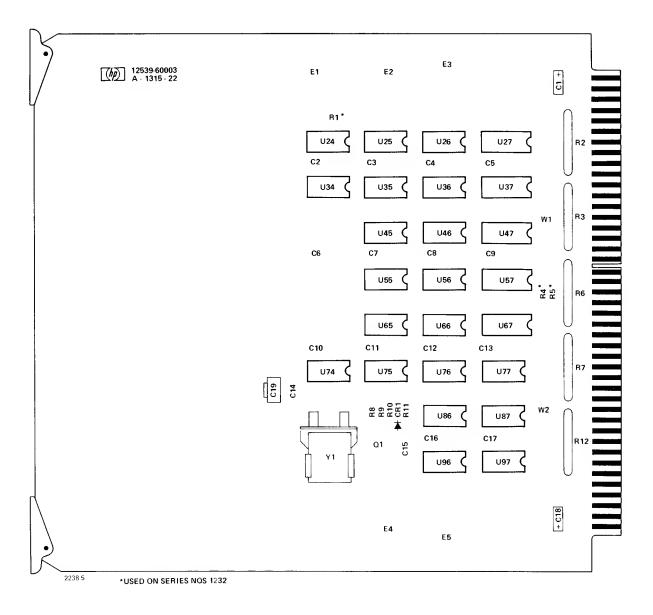


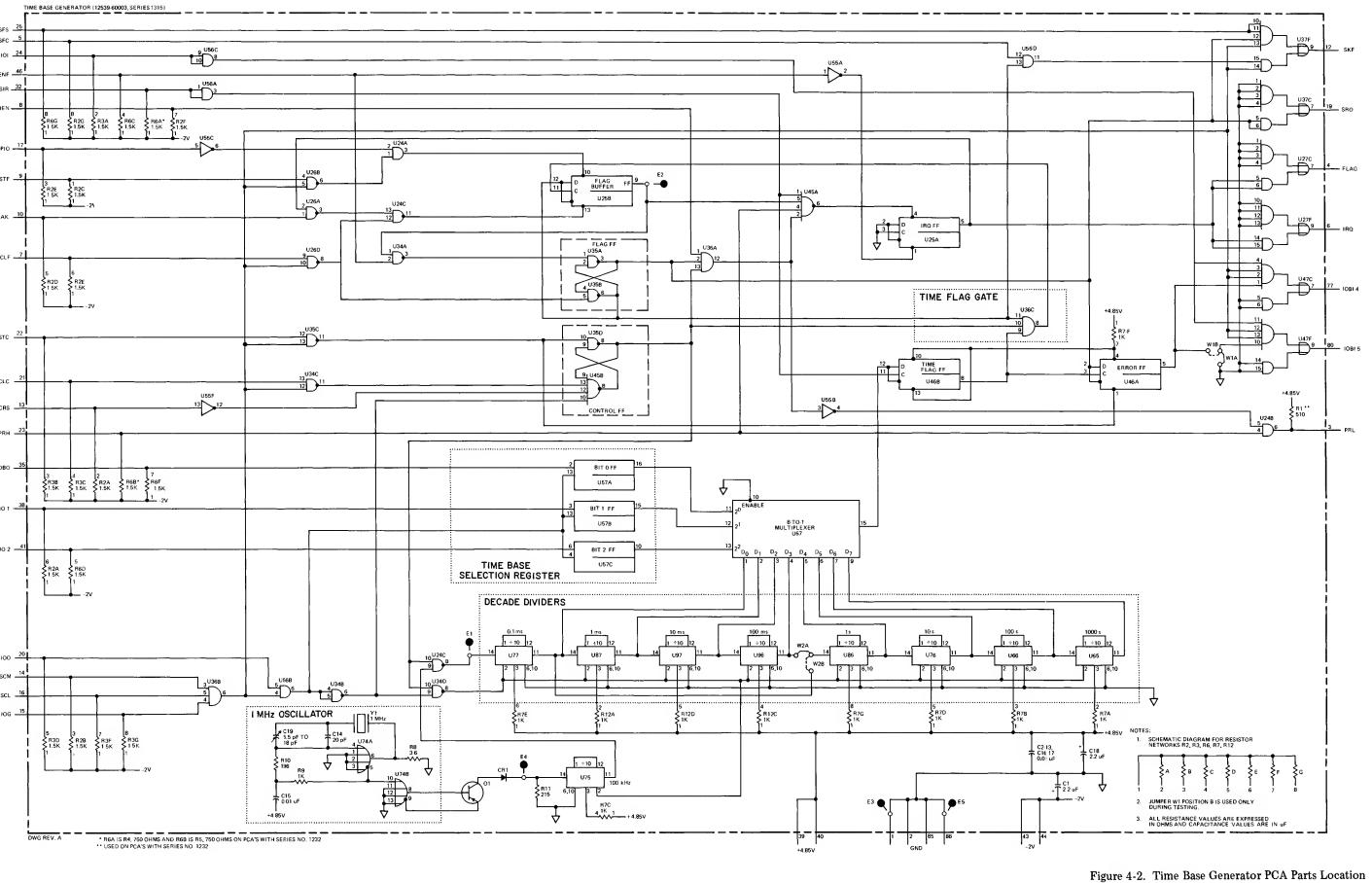
Figure 4-1. Integrated Circuit Pin Connections

12539C Maintenance

Table 4-1. Time Base Generator PCA Replaceable Parts

REFERENCE DESIGNATION	HP PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	CODE	MFR PART NO.
	12539-60003	TIME BASE GENERATOR PCA	28480	12539-60003
C1,18	0180-0197	CAPACITOR, fxd, elect, 2.2 µF, 10%, 20 Vdcw	56289	150D225X9020A2-DYS
22 thru C13, C15 thru C17	0160-2055	CAPACITOR, fxd, cer, 0.01 μF, +80 -20%, 100 Vdcw	56289	C023F101F103ZS22-CI
14	0160-2198	CAPACITOR, fxd, mica, 20 pF, 5%	72136	RDM15C200J3C
19	0121-0036	CAPACITOR, var, cer, 5.5-18 pF	28480	0121-0036
R1	1901-0040	DIODE, Si, 30 mA, 30WV	07263	FDG1088
:1	1850-0158	TRANSISTOR, Ge, PNP	80131	2N2635
1*	0757-0416	RESISTOR, fxd, flm, 511 ohms, 1%, 1/8W	28480	0757-0416
2, 3, 6	1810-0020	RESISTOR NETWORK, flm (7 resistor)	28480	1810-0020
4,5*	0757-0420	RESISTOR, fxd, flm, 750 ohms, 1%, 1/8W	28480	0757-0420
7, 12	1810-0030	RESISTOR NETWORK, flm (7 resistor 1k, 5%, 0.15W each)	28480	1810-0030
8	0698-3444	RESISTOR, fxd, flm, 316 ohms, 1%, 1/8W	28480	0698-3444
9	0757-0280	RESISTOR, fxd, flm, 1k, 1%, 1/8W	28480	0757-0280
10	0698-3440	RESISTOR, fxd, flm, 196 ohms, 1%, 1/8W	28480	0698-3440
11	0698-3441	RESISTOR, fxd, flm, 215 ohms, 1%, 1/8W	28480	0698-3441
24	1820-0141	INTEGRATED CIRCUIT, TTL	04713	MC3001P
25, 46	1820-0077	INTEGRATED CIRCUIT, TTL	01295	SN7474N
26, 34, 35	1820-0054	INTEGRATED CIRCUIT, TTL	01295	SN7400N
27, 37, 47	1820-1007	INTEGRATED CIRCUIT	28480	1820-1007
36	1820-0372	INTEGRATED CIRCUIT	28480	1820-0372
45	1820-0069	INTEGRATED CIRCUIT, TTL	01295	SN7420N
55	1820-0174	INTEGRATED CIRCUIT, TTL	01295	SN 7404N
56	1820-0511	INTEGRATED CIRCUIT, TTL	01295	SN7408N
57	1820-0301	INTEGRATED CIRCUIT, TTL	01295	SN7475N
65, 66, U75 thru 77, 86, 87, 96, 97,	1820-0055	INTEGRATED CIRCUIT, TTL	01295	SN7490N
167	1820-0615	INTEGRATED CIRCUIT, TTL	28480	1820-0615
174	1820-0142	INTEGRATED CIRCUIT	04713	MC1004P
<i>l</i> 1,2	8159-0005	JUMPER, wire	28480	8159-0005
1	0410-0478	CRYSTAL, quartz, 1.0 MHz, 32 pF	28480	0410-0478





and Logic Diagrams

REPLACEABLE PARTS V

5-1. INTRODUCTION.

- 5-2. This section provides information for ordering replacement parts for the HP 12539C Time Base Generator Interface Kit. Table 5-1 is a numerical listing of all replaceable parts in the interface kit.
- 5-3. A time base generator PCA replaceable parts list (table 4-1) and a parts location diagram (figure 4-2) are provided in section IV of this manual.
- 5-4. Tables 4-1 and 5-1 list the following information for each replaceable part:
- a. Reference designation of the part (table 4-1 only). (Refer to table 5-3 for an explanation of the designations used in the REFERENCE DESIGNATION column.)
- b. Hewlett-Packard part number.
- c. Description of the part. (Refer to table 5-3 for an explanation of the abbreviations used in the DESCRIP-TION column.)

- d. A five digit code that corresponds to the manufacturer of the part. (Refer to table 5-2 for the code list of manufacturers.)
- e. Manufacturers part number.
- f. Total quantity (TQ) of each part used in the kit or assembly (table 5-1 only).

5-5. ORDERING INFORMATION.

- 5-6. To order replacement parts, address the order or inquiry to the nearest Hewlett-Packard Sales and Service Office. Refer to the list at the back of this manual for addresses. Specify the following information for each part ordered:
- a. Identification of the kit or assembly containing the part (refer to paragraphs 1-8 through 1-10).
- b. Hewlett-Packard part number for each part.
- c. Description of each part.
- d. Circuit reference designation for each part (if applicable).

Table 5-1. Numerical List of Replaceable Parts

HP PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	MFR CODE	MFR PART NO.	το
0121-0036 0160-2055 0160-2198 0180-0197 0410-0478 0698-3440 0698-3441 0698-3444 0757-0280 0757-0416 0757-0420 1810-0020 1810-0030 1820-0054 1820-0055 1820-0069	CAPACITOR, var, cer, 5.5-18 pF CAPACITOR, fxd, cer, 0.01 μ F, +80 -20%, 100 Vdcw CAPACITOR, fxd, mica, 20 pF, 5% CAPACITOR, fxd, elect, 2.2 μ F, 10%, 20 Vdcw CRYSTAL, quartz, 1.0 MHz, 32 pF RESISTOR, fxd, flm, 196 ohms, 1%, 1/8W RESISTOR, fxd, flm, 215 ohms, 1%, 1/8W RESISTOR, fxd, flm, 216 ohms, 1%, 1/8W RESISTOR, fxd, flm, 216 ohms, 1%, 1/8W RESISTOR, fxd, flm, 510 ohms, 1%, 1/8W RESISTOR, fxd, flm, 511 ohms, 1%, 1/8W RESISTOR, fxd, flm, 750 ohms, 1%, 1/8W RESISTOR NETWORK, flm (7 resistor) RESISTOR NETWORK, flm (7 resistor) RESISTOR NETWORK, flm (7 resistor 1k, 5%, 0.15W each) INTEGRATED CIRCUIT, TTL INTEGRATED CIRCUIT, TTL	28480 56289 72136 56289 28480 28480 28480 28480 28480 28480 28480 28480 01295 01295	0121-0036 C023F101F103ZS22-CD RDM15C200J3C 150D225X9020A2-DYS 0410-0478 0698-3440 0698-3441 0698-3444 0757-0280 0757-0416 0757-0420 1810-0020 1810-0030 SN7400N SN7490N SN7420N	1 15 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 2 3 2 3 9
1820-0077 1820-0141 1820-0142 1820-0174 1820-0301 1820-0372 1820-0511 1820-0615 1820-1007 1850-0158 1901-0040 8159-0005 5040-6001 12539-60003 12539-90008	INTEGRATED CIRCUIT, TTL INTEGRATED CIRCUIT, TTL INTEGRATED CIRCUIT INTEGRATED CIRCUIT, TTL INTEGRATED CIRCUIT TRANSISTOR, Ge, PNP DIODE, Si, 30 mA, 30 WV JUMPER, wire EXTRACTOR, PC TIME BASE GENERATOR OPERATING AND SERVICE MANUAL	01295 04713 04713 01295 01295 28480 01295 28480 28480 80131 07263 28480 28480 28480 28480	SN7474N MC3001P MC1004P SN7404N SN7475N 1820-0372 SN7408N 1820-0615 1820-1007 2N2635 F DG 1088 8159-0005 5040-6001 12539-60003 12539-90008	1 1 1 1 1 1 3 1 1 2 2 1

Table 5-2. Code list of Manufacturers

The following code numbers are from the Federal Supply Code for Manufacturers Cataloging Handbooks H4-1 and H4-2, and the latest supplements.						
Code No.	Manufacturer Address	Code No.	Manufacturer Address			
01295 04713 07263	Texas Instruments, Inc., Transistor Products Div	28480 56289 72136 80131	Hewlett-Packard Co			

Table 5-3. Reference Designations and Abbreviations

A = amperes	<u>-</u>		DEE	ERENCE DESIGNATIONS		
BY = motor, synchro BY = pasterry C = appactor C = appact			KEF	THENCE DESIGNATIONS		
BT = motor, synchro BT = capacitor C = capac	Α	= assembly	Ικ	= relav	тв	= terminal board
BT = battery C = = experior			11	•		
C = capacitor C = circuit breaker C = ci		= battery	11		U	integrated circuit, non-
CR = diode DL = delay line DS = indicator E = Misc electrical parts E = Misc electrical parts RT = resistor RT = resitor RT = resistor RT = resitor RT				= plug connector	- 11	
DL = delay line S = finicator			a	= semiconductor device	'	
DS = indicator			H	other than diode or	VB	
E Misc electrical parts FI Fesistor T trumsformer ABBREVIATIONS BY]] _	-		
### ABREVIATIONS A = amperes ac = alternating current and active printed circuit assense and active printed circuit assense and active printed circuit assense printed circui			11			
A = amperes a = alternating current Ag = silver Al = aluminum Al = alumi		= fuse	11			
ABREVIATIONS A suppress of a laternating current of a silver of a					Z	= tuned cavity, network
A = amperes ac = atternating current Ag = silver Al = alturnium Ag = silver ad = as required ad = adjust Al = bearing ady adjust Al = bearing Al = bearing adjust Al = bearing Al =	J	= receptacle connector	_	= transformer		
atternating current Ag = silver Al = aluminum ar = ser equired adj = adjust assy = assembly b = base b = base bp = bandpass bp = blist per inch blk = black blu = blue brn = brown brs = brs = British thermal unit brs = brs = British thermal unit brs = brs = British thermal unit coll = collector complementary-transistor logic cath = cathoder a compection comn = compete de = direct current dr = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depe = deposted carbon dpdt = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depe = deposted carbon dpdt = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depe = deposted carbon dpdt = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depe = deposted carbon dpdt = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depe = deposted carbon dpdt = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depe = deposted carbon dpdt = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depe = deposted carbon dpdt = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depe = deposted carbon dpdt = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depe = deposted carbon dpdt = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depe = deposted carbon dpdt = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depe = deposted carbon dpdt = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depe = deposted carbon dpdt = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depe = deposted carbon dpdt = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depe = deposted carbon dpdt = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depe = deposted carbon no. = normally closed or no connector who = neaspultate electrolytic F = farads FF = flip-flop flh = flith head flm = filim flm = filim flm = filim flm = filin dpd flm = filith head flm = filith flm = filith head flm = filith flm = fili				ABBREVIATIONS		
Ag = silver Al = aluminum	Α	= amperes	gra	= gray		= printed-circuit assembly
Al aluminum ar = as required adj = adjust	ac	 alternating current 	grn	= green	18 .	
ar es required adj = adjust ar es required adj = adjust by by by comparison by by comparison comparison comp comparison comp comp comp comp comp comp comp comp	Ag	= silver			11 ' .	•
adj adj adj adj adjust adjust asy = assembly	Al	= aluminum	H	= henries	11 '	
adj = adjust assy = assy = asy = asy = asy = asy = asy = base = base = bb = base	ar	= as required	Hg	= mercury		
assy = assembly b = base b =	adj	= adjust	hr	= hour(s)		
b = base bp = bisses bp = bits per inch blk = black blu = blue brn = brass Btu = British thermal unit Bt = Cu = beryllium copper coil = characters per inch coil = collector coi	•	•	Hz	= hertz		
b by base by base by by bardpass bit by e bluck bit by e brown brs brass brass by by brass brass brass by brass br			hdw	= hardware		
Distance	b		hex	 hexagon, hexagonal 	11	= porcelain
bilby blue blue blue blue blue blue blue blue			II .	_	111 ' .	
blu = blue brn = brown brs = brass Bu = British thermal unit Be Cu = beryllium copper prime = brass Bu = British thermal unit Be Cu = beryllium copper prime = brass Bu = British thermal unit Be Cu = beryllium copper prime = beryllium copper prime = beryllium copper prime = brass Bu = British thermal unit Int = internal Int = inch, inches Inp = inchulotyout Ind = incturental Int = inchude(s) Inp = inchude(sh) Inp = incheudescent Inch = radio frequency Inm = recitifer Inm = rootonearcay Inm = recitifer Inm = rootifier Inm = rootonearcay Inm = recitifer Inm = rootifier Inm = ro			11		pozi	= pozidrive
In			IF	 intermediate frequency 	H	
by a brass b			∭ in.		l rf	= radio frequency
Britch thermal unit Be Cu Britch thermal unit Be Cu beryllium copper Include(s) insul insulation, insulated inches insulation, insulated insulation, insulated insulation, insulated insulation, insulated insulation, insulated insulation, insulated insulation, ins			1/0	= input/output		• • • • •
Be Cu beryllium copper			int	• •	11	
cpi characters per inch coll = collector coll = collector cow = clockwise cer = ceramic com = common correct = cathode-ray tube CTL = complementary-transistor logic comp = composition com = connector com = composition comp = deposited carbon dr = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depc = deposited carbon encare en			incl	= include(s)	11	
cpi = characters per inch coll = collector composition composition connector composition c		and the sales			- 11	
coll = collector cw = collector cw = clockwise cw = counterclockwise cer = ceramic com = common crt = cathode-ray tube cath = cathode comp = composition comp = composition comp = complete comp = composition connector connection connector connector connection co	cni	= characters per inch	III .		11	
cw counterclockwise cer ceramic com = common crt				. •	r/min	revolutions per minute
ccc counterclockwise cer counterclockwise cer common common control experimentary transistor logic cath cathode comp composition comp complete comple			11 .		RTL	= resistor-transistor logic
cer = ceramic com = common com = common com = common com = cathode-ray tube comp = composition comp = composition			ور. ا	monos por sacona	11	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
com = common crt = cathode-ray tube		-	∥ k	= kilo (10 ³), kilohm	11	
crt = cathode-ray tube CTL = complementary-transistor logic cath = cathode Cd pl = cadmium plate			11		f f	
CTL = cathode-ray tube CTL = complementary-transistor logic cath = cathode Cdp cadmium plate comp = composition conn = connector complementary comp = complete CTL = cathode CTL = cathode Cdp cadmium plate comp = composition conn = connector complementary comp = complete CTL = cathode CTL = complementary-transistor M			lp	= low pass		
cath = cathode Cd pl = cadmium plate comp = composition comn = connector complete DTL = diode-transistor logic dpdt = double-pole, single-throw dpst = double-pole, single-throw em = emitter ECL = emitter-coupled logic ext = external encap = encapsulated electit = electrolytic F = farads FF = flip-flop flh = flat head flm = fillm frd = fillm frd = fillm frd = fillister head fre comp = cadmium plate My = Mylar My = mounting mmc = mounting mbc = seleilaneous spd = special spd = single-pole, double-throw td = time delay td =		· ·	11	: 11: /10:3\	Se	= selenium
cath = cathode Cd pl = cadmium plate comp = composition conn = connector compl = complete dc = direct current dr = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depc = deposited carbon dpt = double-pole, double-throw dpst = double-pole, single-throw dpst = demitter ECL = emitter ECL = emitter-coupled logic ext = external encap = encapsulated electit = electrolytic F = farads FF = flip-flop flh = flat head fllm = fillm fillm = fillm fill = fillister head G = giga (10 ⁹) G = germanium My = Mylar mfr = manufacturer mom = manufacturer st = stainless steel stl = steel spcl = special spdt = single-pole, double-t spst = single-pole, double-t spot = special spdt = single-pole, double-t spst = single-pole, double-t spst = single-pole, double-t spot = special spdt = single-pole, double-t spst = single-pole, double-t spot = special spdt = single-pole, double-t spst = single-pole, double-t spst = single-pole, double-t spot = special spdt = single-pole, double-t spst = single-pole, single-th spst = single-pole, single-th spst = single-pole, single-th spst =	UIL		11		Si	= silicon
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comp = composition conn = connector complete mom = momentary mtg = mounting misc = miscellaneous met. ox. = metal oxide mintr = miniature dr = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depc = deposited carbon dpt = double-pole, single-throw dpst = double-pole, single-throw no. = normally closed or no connection Ne = neon no. = normally open no. = orormally open no. = normally open no. = orormally open no = orormally open			11 '	•	11	
conn = connector compl = complete mtg = mounting misc = miscellaneous met, ox. = metal oxide mintr = miniature dr = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depc = deposited carbon dpdt = double-pole, double-throw dpst = double-pole, single-throw ECL = emitter-coupled logic ext = external encap = encapsulated elctlt = electrolytic F = farads FF = flip-flop flh = flat head flm = fillm flat head fillh = fillister head G = giga (10 ⁹) mtg = mounting misc = miscellaneous met, ox. = metal oxide mintr = miniature mintr = miniature misc = miscellaneous met, ox. = metal oxide mintr = miniature spcl = special spdt = single-pole, double-th spst = single-pole, and spst = single-pole, double-th spst = single-pole, and		•			- 11	
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met. ox. = metal oxide mintr = miniature met. ox. = metal oxide mintr = miniature mintr = miniature n = nano (10 ⁻⁹) nc = normally closed or no dpdt = double-pole, double-throw dpst = double-pole, single-throw dpst = double-pole, double-throw dpst = double-pole, single-throw dpst = deposited carbon nc = normally closed or no connection Ne = neon no. = number no. = normally open no. = onormally open no. = onormall			11	_	81	·
dc = direct current dr = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depc = deposited carbon dpdt = double-pole, double-throw dpst = double-pole, single-throw dpst = double-pole, single-throw dpst = demitter em = emitter ECL = emitter-coupled logic ext = external encap = encapsulated encap = encapsulated elctlt = electrolytic F = farads FF = flip-flop flh = flat head flm = film fxd = fixed filh = fillister head G = giga (10 ⁹) mintr = miniature n = nano (10 ⁻⁹)	compl	= complete	11		spdt	= single-pole, double-throw
dc = direct current dr = drive DTL = diode-transistor logic depc = deposited carbon dpdt = double-pole, double-throw dpst = double-pole, single-throw dpst = demitter emitter ECL = emitter-coupled logic ext = external encap = encapsulated elctlt = electrolytic F = farads FF = flip-flop flh = flat head flm = fillm ffxd = fixed filh = fillister head G = giga (10 ⁹) mintr = miniature n = nano (10 ⁻⁹) n =	_		11		spst	= single-pole, single-throw
DTL = diode-transistor logic depc = deposited carbon dpdt = double-pole, double-throw dpst = double-pole, single-throw dpst = double-pole, double-throw dpst = noten dpst = non rmally closed or no connection Ne = neon no. = number no. = number dtd = time delay Ti = titanium tdd = time delay Ti = titanium tdl = time delay Ti = titanium tol = togral end tol = tolerane TTL = transistor transistor D(µ) (µ) (µ) (µ) (µ) (µ) (µ) (µ) (µ) (µ)			mintr	= miniature	П	
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Ge = germanium WIV = working inverse volta	G	= giga (10 ⁹)	11 .		14	
			0×0	- UXIUE		
al = alone II a = alone II		_	11	- mine (40-12)	WIV	- working inverse voltage
gl = glass p = pico (10 ⁻¹²) gnd = ground(ed) PC = printed circuit yel = yellow		-			11 .	

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